



## 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History)

By Eric H. Cline

Download now

Read Online →

### 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline

In 1177 B.C., marauding groups known only as the "Sea Peoples" invaded Egypt. The pharaoh's army and navy managed to defeat them, but the victory so weakened Egypt that it soon slid into decline, as did most of the surrounding civilizations. After centuries of brilliance, the civilized world of the Bronze Age came to an abrupt and cataclysmic end. Kingdoms fell like dominoes over the course of just a few decades. No more Minoans or Mycenaeans. No more Trojans, Hittites, or Babylonians. The thriving economy and cultures of the late second millennium B.C., which had stretched from Greece to Egypt and Mesopotamia, suddenly ceased to exist, along with writing systems, technology, and monumental architecture. But the Sea Peoples alone could not have caused such widespread breakdown. How did it happen?

In this major new account of the causes of this "First Dark Ages," Eric Cline tells the gripping story of how the end was brought about by multiple interconnected failures, ranging from invasion and revolt to earthquakes, drought, and the cutting of international trade routes. Bringing to life the vibrant multicultural world of these great civilizations, he draws a sweeping panorama of the empires and globalized peoples of the Late Bronze Age and shows that it was their very interdependence that hastened their dramatic collapse and ushered in a dark age that lasted centuries.

A compelling combination of narrative and the latest scholarship, *1177 B.C.* sheds new light on the complex ties that gave rise to, and ultimately destroyed, the flourishing civilizations of the Late Bronze Age--and that set the stage for the emergence of classical Greece.

↓ [Download 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed \(Turnin ...pdf](#)

📖 [Read Online 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed \(Turn ...pdf](#)



# 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History)

By Eric H. Cline

**1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History)** By Eric H. Cline

In 1177 B.C., marauding groups known only as the "Sea Peoples" invaded Egypt. The pharaoh's army and navy managed to defeat them, but the victory so weakened Egypt that it soon slid into decline, as did most of the surrounding civilizations. After centuries of brilliance, the civilized world of the Bronze Age came to an abrupt and cataclysmic end. Kingdoms fell like dominoes over the course of just a few decades. No more Minoans or Mycenaeans. No more Trojans, Hittites, or Babylonians. The thriving economy and cultures of the late second millennium B.C., which had stretched from Greece to Egypt and Mesopotamia, suddenly ceased to exist, along with writing systems, technology, and monumental architecture. But the Sea Peoples alone could not have caused such widespread breakdown. How did it happen?

In this major new account of the causes of this "First Dark Ages," Eric Cline tells the gripping story of how the end was brought about by multiple interconnected failures, ranging from invasion and revolt to earthquakes, drought, and the cutting of international trade routes. Bringing to life the vibrant multicultural world of these great civilizations, he draws a sweeping panorama of the empires and globalized peoples of the Late Bronze Age and shows that it was their very interdependence that hastened their dramatic collapse and ushered in a dark age that lasted centuries.

A compelling combination of narrative and the latest scholarship, *1177 B.C.* sheds new light on the complex ties that gave rise to, and ultimately destroyed, the flourishing civilizations of the Late Bronze Age--and that set the stage for the emergence of classical Greece.

**1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History)** By Eric H. Cline  
**Bibliography**

- Sales Rank: #73220 in Books
- Published on: 2014-03-23
- Original language: English
- Number of items: 1
- Dimensions: 9.50" h x 6.50" w x 1.00" l, 1.21 pounds
- Binding: Hardcover
- 264 pages

 [Download 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed \(Turnin ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed \(Turn ...pdf](#)



**Download and Read Free Online 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline**

---

**Editorial Review**

Review

*Empty*

**Winner of the 2014 Award for the Best Popular Book, American Schools of Oriental Research**

**One of *The New York Post's* Best Books of 2014**

**Honorable Mention for the 2015 PROSE Award in Archeology & Anthropology, Association of American Publishers**

**One of *The Federalist's* Notable Books of 2015**

**One of *The Australian's* Best Books of the Year in 2014, chosen by filmmaker Bruce Beresford**

**Selected as the 'Book of the Semester' Fall 2016, David M. Kennedy Center for International Studies at Brigham Young University**

"The memorable thing about Cline's book is the strangely recognizable picture he paints of this very faraway time. . . . It was as globalized and cosmopolitan a time as any on record, albeit within a much smaller cosmos. The degree of interpenetration and of cultural sharing is astonishing."--**Adam Gopnik, *New Yorker*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-NY-Gopnik>]

"A fascinating look at the Late Bronze Age, proving that whether for culture, war, economic fluctuations or grappling with technological advancement, the conundrums we face are never new, but merely renewed for a modern age."--**Larry Getlen, *New York Post*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-NYP-Getlen>]

"Cline has created an excellent, concise survey of the major players of the time, the latest archaeological developments, and the major arguments, including his own theories, regarding the nature of the collapse that fundamentally altered the area around the Mediterranean and the Near East."--**Evan M. Anderson, *Library Journal*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-LibJourn-Anderson>]

"Fresh and engaging."--**Andrew Robinson, *Current World Archaeology***

"This enthralling book describes one of the most dramatic and mysterious processes in the history of mankind--the collapse of the Bronze Age civilizations. Cline walks us through events that transpired three millennia ago, but as we follow him on this intriguing sojourn, lurking in the back of our minds are tantalizing, perpetual questions: How can prosperous cultures disappear? Can this happen again; to us?"--**Israel Finkelstein, coauthor of *The Bible Unearthed: Archaeology's New Vision of Ancient Israel and the Origin of Its Sacred Texts***

"*1177 B.C.* tells the story of one of history's greatest mysteries. . . . [It] is the finest account to date of one of the turning points in history."--**Ian Morris, author of *Why the West Rules--for Now***

"The 12th century BCE is one of the watershed eras of world history. Empires and kingdoms that had dominated late Bronze Age western Asia and the eastern Mediterranean collapsed."--**Choice** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-Choice>]

"Cline explores a vast array of variables that could have led to the disruption of the society of this era, including earthquakes, famines, droughts, warfare, and most notably, invasions by the 'Sea Peoples.'"--**Publishers Weekly** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-PW>]

"A detailed but accessible synthesis. . . . [O]ffers students and the interested lay antiquarian a sense of the rich picture that is emerging from debates among the ruins."--**Scott McLemee, *Inside Higher Ed*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-IHE-McLemee>]

"In this enjoyable new book, Eric H. Cline has set himself an ambitious task: Not only must he educate a popular audience about the wealth and power of the eastern Mediterranean civilizations of the Bronze Age, he must then make his readers care that, some time around the year 1200 b.c., these empires, kingdoms, and cities suffered a series of cataclysms from which they never recovered."--**Susan Kristol, *Weekly Standard***

"[An] engaging book. . . . Cline builds a convincing case for his theory over a long and absorbing tour of the Late Bronze Age."--**Josephine Quinn, *London Review of Books***

"A wonderful example of scholarship written for the non-expert. Cline clearly pulls together the engaging story of the interactions among the major empires of the Late Bronze Age and puts forth a reasonable theory explaining why they seem to have evaporated as quickly as moisture on a hot afternoon."--**Fred Reiss, *San Diego Jewish World***

"Cline's work reveals eerie parallels between the geopolitics of the first years of 12th century BC and today's 21st century. *1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed* is history, but reads like a good mystery novel. Cline draws readers into his tale, revealing surprises throughout. It is all the more fascinating for being true, and for its relevance to today's world."--**Mark Lardas, *Daily News (Galveston, TX)***

"Cline has written one of this year's most interesting books."--**Jona Lendering, *NRC Handelsblad***

"Extremely valuable for scholars . . . Easily understandable by general readers."--**Richard A. Gabriel, *Military History Quarterly***

"Cline is clearly in command of the textual record and his reading of it is the book's real strength."--**A. Bernard Knapp, *History Today*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-HT-Knapp>]

"Written in a lively, engaging style."--**Michael McGaha, *Middle East Media and Book Reviews*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-MEMBR-McGaha>]

"*1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed* is a thoughtful analysis of one of the great mysteries of human history. . . . Highly recommended."--**James A. Cox, *Midwest Book Review***

"This work masterfully incorporates the present state of research into a welcome reevaluation. . . . Even more brilliant is the spin on the similarities between the predicament of this area three millennia ago and now."--**Barbara Cifola, *American Historical Review*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-AHR-Cifola>]

"There are very few published titles which focus on the tumultuous events that took place in the Eastern Mediterranean at approximately 1200 BCE. . . . Cline's *1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed* stands out among the rest as one of the best and most thoroughly researched. . . . This book is presented as a mystery novel. . . . One thing is for certain, once started, you will not want to put it down."--**Ancient Origins**

"A gripping mystery story with clues to follow and evidence to analyze."--**SG, *Ancient Egypt Magazine***  
[See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-AEM-SG>]

"Essential."--**Thomas F. Bertonneau, *Brussels Journal*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-BJ-Bertonneau>]

"Well-written, very fairly argued and excellent value, it will set the agenda for Late Bronze Age studies for some time to come."--**Peter Jones, *Classics for All*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-CFA-Jones>]

"Fascinating . . . [A]voids the tedium of so many academic writers."--**Bruce Beresford, filmmaker** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-Beresford>]

"Eric H. Cline has written a work of great scholarship, but has written in a manner so that the non-expert . . . can not only understand, but also appreciate it."--**Don Vincent, *Open History***

"I don't know when I've appreciated a book as much as *1177 B.C.* If you enjoy learning, you will enjoy this book! Highly recommended."--**Thomas A. Timmes, *UNRV History*** [See full review <http://bit.do/Cline-UNRVH-Timmes>]

"Impressively marshaling the most recent archaeological and historical evidence, Eric Cline sets the record straight: there was a 'perfect storm' of migrations, rebellions, and climate change that resulted in the collapse of states that were already unstable in the Late Bronze Age. There followed an 'age of opportunity' for new kinds of political systems and ideologies that remade the world of the eastern Mediterranean in the first millennium B.C. Onward and upward with collapse!"--**Norman Yoffee, University of Michigan**

"Cline has written a wonderfully researched and well-crafted overview of one of the most fascinating, complex, and debated periods in the history of the ancient world. Tying together an impressively broad range of disparate data, he weaves together a very convincing re-creation of the background, mechanisms, and results of the transition from the Late Bronze Age to the Iron Age in the eastern Mediterranean and beyond."--**Aren Maeir, Bar-Ilan University**

"This book is a very valuable and very timely addition to the scholarship on the end of the Late Bronze Age. Cline provides a comprehensive, interdisciplinary, and up-to-date treatment of one of the most dramatic and enigmatic periods in the history of the ancient world."--**Trevor Bryce, author of *The World of the Neo-Hittite Kingdoms: A Political and Military History***

"This is an excellent, thought-provoking book that brings to life an era that is not well known to most readers."--**Amanda H. Podany, author of *Brotherhood of Kings: How International Relations Shaped the Ancient Near East***

"Cline expertly and briskly takes the reader through the power politics of the fifteenth, fourteenth, and thirteenth centuries BC with excursions on important archaeological discoveries and introductions for each of the major players. No reader with a pulse could fail to be captivated by the details."--**Dimitri Nakassis, *Mouseion***

"Cline's book is something special in ancient history writing. . . . The book is up to date in its research, covers a lot of ground, is careful in its conclusions, and will be referred to and cited by students of Aegean and eastern Mediterranean prehistory, discussed by the scholarly community, as well as read by the interested public. Cline has done a good job of bringing the Late Bronze Age eastern Mediterranean to a very wide audience."--**Guy D. Middleton, *American Journal of Archaeology***

"Remarkably prescient. . . [A] convincing case for the relevance of ancient history to the modern world."--*Canadian Journal of History*

"The end of the Late Bronze Age, around the turn of the twelfth century BCE, was a civilizational collapse similar to the much better known fall of the Roman Empire seventeen centuries later. . . . The causes of this collapse have been among the enduring mysteries of ancient history and archaeology, a complicated detective story for which Eric Cline deftly serves as guide. Cline . . . Presents for educated general readers a survey of the evidence and scholarship concerning the end of the Late Bronze Age. He also engagingly establishes the historical and geographical context of the collapse, complete with a motley and compelling cast of characters."--**Matthew A. Sears, *Canadian Journal of History***

From the Back Cover

"This enthralling book describes one of the most dramatic and mysterious processes in the history of mankind--the collapse of the Bronze Age civilizations. Cline walks us through events that transpired three millennia ago, but as we follow him on this intriguing sojourn, lurking in the back of our minds are tantalizing, perpetual questions: How can prosperous cultures disappear? Can this happen again; to us?"--Israel Finkelstein, coauthor of "The Bible Unearthed: Archaeology's New Vision of Ancient Israel and the Origin of Its Sacred Texts"

"Impressively marshaling the most recent archaeological and historical evidence, Eric Cline sets the record straight: there was a 'perfect storm' of migrations, rebellions, and climate change that resulted in the collapse of states that were already unstable in the Late Bronze Age. There followed an 'age of opportunity' for new kinds of political systems and ideologies that remade the world of the eastern Mediterranean in the first millennium B.C. Onward and upward with collapse!"--Norman Yoffee, University of Michigan

"Cline has written a wonderfully researched and well-crafted overview of one of the most fascinating, complex, and debated periods in the history of the ancient world. Tying together an impressively broad range of disparate data, he weaves together a very convincing re-creation of the background, mechanisms, and results of the transition from the Late Bronze Age to the Iron Age in the eastern Mediterranean and beyond."--Aren Maeir, Bar-Ilan University

"'1177 B.C.' tells the story of one of history's greatest mysteries. Unknown invaders shattered the splendid civilizations of the Bronze Age Mediterranean in a tidal wave of fire and slaughter, before Egypt's pharaoh turned them back in a fierce battle on the banks of the Nile. We do not know who these attackers were, and perhaps we never will; but no archaeologist is better equipped to guide us through this dramatic story than Eric Cline. '1177 B.C.' is the finest account to date of one of the turning points in history."--Ian Morris, author of "Why the West Rules--for Now"

"This book is a very valuable and very timely addition to the scholarship on the end of the Late Bronze Age. Cline provides a comprehensive, interdisciplinary, and up-to-date treatment of one of the most dramatic and enigmatic periods in the history of the ancient world."--Trevor Bryce, author of "The World of the Neo-Hittite Kingdoms: A Political and Military History"

"This is an excellent, thought-provoking book that brings to life an era that is not well known to most readers."--Amanda H. Podany, author of "Brotherhood of Kings: How International Relations Shaped the Ancient Near East"

About the Author

Eric H. Cline is professor of classics and anthropology and director of the Capitol Archaeological Institute at



George Washington University. An active archaeologist, he has excavated and surveyed in Greece, Crete, Cyprus, Egypt, Israel, and Jordan. His many books include "From Eden to Exile: Unraveling the Mysteries of the Bible" and "The Trojan War: A Very Short Introduction."

## **Users Review**

### **From reader reviews:**

#### **Bruce England:**

Do you one of people who can't read enjoyable if the sentence chained inside straightway, hold on guys this aren't like that. This 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) book is readable through you who hate those perfect word style. You will find the data here are arrange for enjoyable studying experience without leaving also decrease the knowledge that want to deliver to you. The writer connected with 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) content conveys objective easily to understand by lots of people. The printed and e-book are not different in the content but it just different by means of it. So , do you still thinking 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) is not loveable to be your top record reading book?

#### **Rolanda Parker:**

Hey guys, do you would like to finds a new book to read? May be the book with the name 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) suitable to you? The particular book was written by famous writer in this era. The particular book untitled 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History)is a single of several books this everyone read now. That book was inspired a number of people in the world. When you read this guide you will enter the new age that you ever know previous to. The author explained their plan in the simple way, so all of people can easily to comprehend the core of this guide. This book will give you a lots of information about this world now. To help you to see the represented of the world within this book.

#### **Mitchell Diaz:**

1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) can be one of your basic books that are good idea. We all recommend that straight away because this e-book has good vocabulary that may increase your knowledge in vocabulary, easy to understand, bit entertaining but delivering the information. The author giving his/her effort to set every word into satisfaction arrangement in writing 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) yet doesn't forget the main point, giving the reader the hottest and also based confirm resource info that maybe you can be certainly one of it. This great information may drawn you into brand new stage of crucial thinking.

#### **Douglas Quintanar:**

In this age globalization it is important to someone to acquire information. The information will make a professional understand the condition of the world. The condition of the world makes the information much easier to share. You can find a lot of personal references to get information example: internet, newspapers,

book, and soon. You can observe that now, a lot of publisher that print many kinds of book. The actual book that recommended for your requirements is 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) this book consist a lot of the information of the condition of this world now. That book was represented just how can the world has grown up. The terminology styles that writer use to explain it is easy to understand. Often the writer made some exploration when he makes this book. That is why this book acceptable all of you.

**Download and Read Online 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline #EF71JKGSAIP**

## **Read 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline for online ebook**

1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline books to read online.

### **Online 1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline ebook PDF download**

**1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline Doc**

**1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline Mobipocket**

**1177 B.C.: The Year Civilization Collapsed (Turning Points in Ancient History) By Eric H. Cline EPub**